



SHERRI R. CARTER
EXECUTIVE OFFICER / CLERK OF COURT

Superior Court of California County of Los Angeles

_____, Courthouse
_____, CA _____

Date: _____ Case #: _____

Petitioner: _____ Respondent: _____

YOUR JUDGMENT IS BEING RETURNED FOR THE FOLLOWING REASON(S):

- Prior to the submission of the Judgment, the Default must be entered. In the alternative, submit Judicial Council form FL-130, Appearance, Stipulations and Waivers, signed by both parties (and their counsel, if any) and include the first appearance fee of \$ _____. Make check payable to Los Angeles Superior Court.
- Service - the foreign country involved has different requirements. See Hague Convention on Service Abroad of Judicial and Extrajudicial Documents in Civil or Commercial Matters at www.hcch.net. See Inter-American Convention on Letters Rogatory at www.oas.org.
- The Court requires the matter be set for hearing. Submit a Request for Default Setting, form LASC FAM 031, or file an appropriate motion or other proceeding to bring the matter properly before the Court.

Judicial Council form FL-141, *Declaration Regarding Service of Declaration of Disclosure & Income and Expense Declaration:*

- must be submitted by the Petitioner as to the Preliminary Declaration of Disclosure (the Preliminary Declaration cannot be waived). See Family Code §2104.
- must be submitted by the Respondent as to the Preliminary Declaration of Disclosure (the Preliminary Declaration cannot be waived). See Family Code §2104.
- must be submitted by the Petitioner and the Respondent as to the Final Declaration of Disclosure and Income and Expense Declaration. In the alternative, the parties may stipulate to a mutual waiver of the requirements of 2105(a) concerning the final declaration of disclosure by execution of a waiver *under penalty of perjury by separate stipulation* by filing Judicial Council form FL-144, Stipulation and Waiver of Final Declaration of Disclosure. Please refer to Family Code §§2105, 2106.

Judicial Council form FL-170, *Declaration for Default or Uncontested Dissolution:*

- must be submitted by the Petitioner.
- must be submitted by the Respondent.
- is incomplete. Please address the following items:
 - has box 4(b) checked; submit the original marital settlement agreement with original signatures. If this is a default proceeding, the signature of the spouse who has defaulted shall be notarized. See Family Code §2338.5.
 - has box 4(a)(3)(B) checked; submit a completed Judicial Council form FL-160, Property Declaration.



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Judicial Council form FL-180, *Judgment (Family Law)*:

- must be used as the first page.
- Submit an original and two complete copies.
- Names of the parties listed on the Judgment must be the same as those listed on the petition.
- If the Judgment is as to “status only”, submit an order of the Court (either after noticed motion or pursuant to signed stipulation to reserve jurisdiction over all other issues. The Court must make orders regarding pension plans and may make orders regarding health care and other assets. Complete and attach Judicial Council form FL-347, Bifurcation of Status of Marriage or Domestic Partnership-Attachment. If necessary, also complete and attach Judicial Council form FL-348, Pension Benefits - Attachment to Judgment. See Family Code §2337 for further requirements.
- If the Judgment is as to Legal Separation, the consent of both parties is required unless one party has not made a general appearance and the Petition is one for legal separation (Family Code §2345).
- If the Judgment is as to Nullity, a hearing with live testimony is required.
- Marital status ends six months after the Court acquired jurisdiction over the respondent or on the date the Judgment is signed by the Judicial Officer, whichever is later. Leave “date marital or domestic partnership status ends” blank on the front page of the Judgment. See Family Code §2339.
- Enter the correct jurisdiction date on the Judgment. Respondent was served on _____.
- Enter the correct jurisdiction date on the Judgment. Respondent appeared on _____.
- Nunc pro tunc entry of the Judgment requires an order of the Court. See Family Code §2346.
- The Judgment cannot require the respondent to reassume use of their previous name unless it is agreed to in the Marital Settlement Agreement or in the Stipulated Judgment.
- This judgment contains provisions for child support or family support. Attach it to the original and each copy of the Judgment Judicial Council form FL-192, Notice of Rights and Responsibilities, and Judicial Council form FL-192 (side 2), Information Sheet on Changing a Child Support Order.
 - Specify the names and birthdates of each minor child.
 - Custody/Visitation order lacks the findings required under Family Code §3048. Attach it to each copy of the Judgment Judicial Council form FL-341, Child Custody and Visitation Order Attachment, which contains all the mandatory findings pursuant to Family Code §3048. In the alternative, include all mandatory findings within your judgment.
 - Specify the legal custody order. Attach Judicial Council form FL-341, Child Custody and Visitation Order Attachment.
 - Specify the physical custody order. Attach Judicial Council form FL-341, Child Custody and Visitation Order Attachment.
 - Custody of the minor child cannot be awarded to anyone other than the petitioner or respondent unless the other parties (e.g., grandparents) are joined as a party to the action and indicate their desire to assume responsibility.



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- Specify the visitation order. Attach Judicial Council form FL-341, Child Custody and Visitation Order Attachment.
- If visitation is supervised, attach Judicial Council form FL-341(A), Supervised Visitation Order.
- The Judgment fails to acknowledge the Court's jurisdiction over child support.
- Specify amount of child support due per child per month and the total due. Attach Judicial Council form FL-342, Child Support Information and Order Attachment.
- Specify the commencement date of the child support and the date due each month.
- If the parties stipulate to the amount of child support, attach Judicial Council form FL-350, Stipulation to Establish or Modify Child Support and Order.
- If the child support amount is more or less than guideline, attach Judicial Council form FL-342(A), Non-Guideline Child Support Findings Attachment.

- The Court is unable to determine guideline child support due to lack of information. File Judicial Council form FL-150, Income and Expense Declaration.

- The petitioner and/or respondent is presently receiving public assistance and all child support shall be paid through the Child Support Services Department; therefore, the judgment must include a child support calculation and be signed by a representative of the local child support agency. See attached list of local child support agencies.

- If the right to support has been assigned to the Child Support Services Department, payment must be made through the State Disbursement Unit, P.O. Box 989067, West Sacramento, California, 95798.

- Judicial Council form FL-195/OMB NO. 0970-0154, Order/Notice to Withhold Income for Child Support must be submitted with all Judgments requesting a child support award. **Note:** This is a three-page form.

- Judicial Council form FL-191, Child Support Case Registry Form, completed by one of the parties, must be submitted each time an initial court order for child support, family support or a modification of a court order for child support or family support, is filed with the court. Items 1B, 1C, 2, 5, and 6 must be completed and items 3 or 4 must be completed as appropriate. See California Rules of Court, rule 5.330.

- The Petition requests orders as to spousal support. If an amount is being requested, attach Judicial Council form FL-343, Spousal, Partner, or Family Support Order Attachment. If an amount is not being requested, include one of the following statements: "Court retains jurisdiction over the issue of spousal/partner support" OR "Court terminates jurisdiction over the issue of spousal/partner support."

- Except upon written agreement of the parties to the contrary or a court order terminating spousal support, the court retains jurisdiction indefinitely in a proceeding for dissolution of marriage or for legal separation of the parties where the marriage is of long duration (10 years or more from the date of marriage to the date of separation). See Family Code §4336.

- All sole and community property listed in the Petition must be disposed of in the Judgment.

- Provide the address for all real property within the Judgment. Set forth the legal description if available. **DO NOT ATTACH COPIES OF DEEDS TO THE JUDGMENT.**



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- If this is a stipulated Judgment, both parties and counsel, if any, must sign the Judgment. The signature of the spouse who has defaulted on any stipulated judgment shall be notarized. See Family Code §2338.5.
- Wording used in the Judgment does not meet legal standards; please seek legal advice.

Judicial Council form FL-190, Notice of Entry of Judgment (Family Law - Uniform Parentage-Custody and Support):

- This form is required. The form must be completed in triplicate.
- Marital status ends six months plus one day after the court acquired jurisdiction over respondent or when Judgment is signed by the Judicial Officer, whichever is later. Leave "Effective date of termination of marital status" blank.

NOTE: You must resubmit your judgment paperwork with two 9" x 12" envelopes bearing sufficient postage addressed to each party, or their attorney, if any. To determine the appropriate amount of postage, visit your local United States Postal Service Office. Upon the granting of the judgment, only the Notice of Entry of Judgment will be mailed back to you, if sufficient postage and envelopes are not provided. You may obtain a copy of the Judgment from the courthouse where your case was filed.

Other:

Commissioners:

Cases may be assigned to a sitting or retired Superior Court Commissioner, or a Temporary Judge. A Commissioner/Temporary Judge may preside as the judge over a case only if the parties agree and sign a stipulation.

If you are unsure of how to complete your documents, contact your attorney or agency providing you with legal assistance. If you do not have an attorney, you may sign up for a free workshop at the Resource Center for self-represented litigants or a Self-Help Center near your home.

SHERRI R. CARTER, Executive Officer/Clerk of Court

by _____, Deputy Clerk



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EXECUTIVE OFFICER / CLERK OF COURT

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_____, CA _____

CERTIFICATE OF MAILING

I, the below named Executive Officer/Clerk of Court of the above-entitled court, do hereby certify that I am not a party to the cause herein, and that on this date I served the _____ upon each party or counsel named above by depositing in the United States mail at the courthouse in _____, California, one copy of the original filed/entered _____ in a separate sealed envelope to each address shown below with the postage thereon fully prepaid, in accordance with standard court practices.

SHERRI R. CARTER, Executive Officer/Clerk of Court

Dated _____

By _____, Deputy Clerk