

**FILED**  
Superior Court of California  
County of Los Angeles

**JAN 23 2023**

David W. Slayton, Executive Officer/Clerk of Court  
By: R. Mina, Deputy

**SUPERIOR COURT OF THE STATE OF CALIFORNIA  
FOR THE COUNTY OF LOS ANGELES**

EXPRESSIVE ACTIVITY

GENERAL ORDER

It is the purpose and intent of the Court in issuing this General Order to ensure the safe and orderly use of court facilities; to minimize activities which unreasonably disrupt, interrupt, or interfere with the orderly and peaceable conduct of court business in a neutral forum free of actual or perceived partiality, bias, prejudice, or favoritism; to provide for the fair and orderly conduct of hearings and trials; to promote the free flow of pedestrian and vehicular traffic on sidewalks and streets around court facilities, and to maintain proper judicial decorum.

The Court further issues this General Order to facilitate safe, peaceful, and orderly public access to courthouses unhindered by threats, confrontation, interference, noise pollution, or harassment that may be directed at court, users including but not limited to those court users waiting in line outside a courthouse.

The Court intends this General Order to be enforced in a content-neutral fashion. The Order regulates only conduct occurring in and around court facilities without regard to the content of any particular message, idea, or form of speech. The Court does not intend to ban all expressive activities from the environs surrounding court facilities and intends that this Order be construed so as to provide for ample alternative channels for communication of information near but not within court facilities nor on courthouse grounds. (*See Comfort v. MacLaughlin* (C.D. Cal. 2006) 473 F.Supp.2d 1026).

1 The Court hereby orders:

2 **I. Demonstrations, Distributions, Solicitation, and Other Expressive Activity**

3 A. The following definitions apply to this Section.

- 4 1. “Prohibited Activity” shall mean the acts of demonstrating, picketing, parading,  
5 distributing literature or other materials to the general public, soliciting sales or donations,  
6 engaging in commercial activity unless otherwise authorized by this Order or the Court,  
7 or engaging in oral or demonstrative protest, education or counseling.
- 8 2. “Walkway” shall mean (a) the area of any corridor or sidewalk, or other paths of  
9 pedestrian movement, directly from the edge of the public sidewalk nearest an entrance  
10 to any building containing a courtroom to that entrance; (b) the area of any corridor or  
11 sidewalk leading directly from any parking lot within a curtilage to an entrance to any  
12 building containing a courtroom; or (c) a corridor or passageway within a multi-purpose,  
13 commercial, or private building that leads directly to the part of the building containing  
14 a courtroom.
- 15 3. “Curtilage” shall mean the area between any building containing a courtroom and the  
16 nearest edge of the public sidewalk surrounding the building. It shall not include the area  
17 adjacent to that portion of a multi-purpose, commercial or private building that does not  
18 contain a courtroom.
- 19 4. “Courthouse” shall mean any building or structure containing at least one courtroom. It  
20 shall also include that portion of a multi-purpose, commercial or private building or  
21 structure that contains at least one courtroom.

22 **B. Prohibitions**

- 23 1. No person shall engage in any prohibited activity within a courthouse.
- 24 2. No person shall engage in any prohibited activity within the curtilage of a courthouse.
- 25 3. No person shall engage in any prohibited activity within 25 feet from either side of, or in  
26 front of, the intersection of a walkway and the public sidewalk; or within 25 feet from  
27 either side of, or in front of, a doorway to a courthouse.
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- 1 4. No person shall obstruct, harass, impede or interfere with persons entering or leaving a  
 2 courthouse, or with persons waiting in line to enter a courthouse.
- 3 5. No person shall approach within 8 feet of another person waiting in line to enter a  
 4 courthouse, unless such other person consents, for the purpose of engaging in any  
 5 prohibited activity.
- 6 6. No person shall engage in any prohibited activity in or near a courthouse with the intent  
 7 to interfere with, obstruct, or impede the administration of justice or with the intent to  
 8 influence any judge, juror, witness, or officer of the Court in the discharge of his or her  
 9 duty.
- 10 7. No person shall use amplification equipment to engage in prohibited activity in a manner  
 11 that harasses or interferes with persons inside a courthouse, with persons entering or  
 12 leaving a courthouse, or with persons waiting in line to enter a courthouse.

13 C. Exclusions

- 14 1. This Order shall not apply to authorized court personnel or law enforcement officers in  
 15 the performance of their official duties.
- 16 2. Sections I(B)(1), (2), and (3) shall not apply to persons engaged in the stationary  
 17 solicitation of sales as part of any commercial, primarily non-expressive activity  
 18 (including but not limited to the sale of newspapers, reading materials, sundries or food)  
 19 expressly authorized by a written use permit, license, or agreement from the County or  
 20 the Court or the Judicial Council or other owner of a building containing a courtroom  
 21 authorizing that activity in a specific space not dedicated to court functions.

22 D. Severability Clause

23 If any provision of this Order or the application thereof to any person or circumstances is  
 24 held invalid, the validity of the remainder of the Order and the application of such provision  
 25 to other persons and circumstances shall not be affected thereby.

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1 E. Delegation

2 To the extent the terms of this Order do not accomplish its stated purpose at a courthouse,  
3 on delegation by the Presiding Judge, the Supervising Judge responsible for that courthouse  
4 is hereby authorized to issue an order to accomplish the stated purpose of this Order.

5 II. **Compliance with Law Enforcement.** While on or in the premises of any courthouse, all persons  
6 are ordered to comply with the lawful requests, directions and orders of any law enforcement  
7 officers and their agents in the performance of their duties.

8 III. **Posting and Service of Order.** This Order shall be posted at each public entrance to a  
9 courthouse and at such other places that will reasonably provide notice of this Order to persons  
10 entering such courthouse. The Sheriff of Los Angeles County and his or her deputies and their  
11 agents are directed to serve a copy of this Order personally on any person who appears to be in  
12 violation thereof, to advise such person of the apparent violation, and, if the apparent violation  
13 continues after such notice, to immediately notify the Court's Office of Public Safety, Court  
14 Counsel, and/or Site or Supervising Judge responsible for that courthouse, so that the Court can  
15 determine whether proceedings should be initiated to ensure compliance with this Order. This  
16 Order shall not preclude any law enforcement officer from taking appropriate steps to ensure the  
17 orderly and peaceable conduct of court business at a courthouse.


18 IV. **Penalties.** Violation of this Order may result in the imposition of sanctions in the amount of up  
19 to \$1,500 per violation pursuant to Code of Civil Procedure section 177.5, and/or a finding of  
20 contempt pursuant to sections 128 and 1209 of the Code of Civil Procedure, and/or prosecution  
21 for criminal violations.

22 Effective immediately, this General Order is to remain in effect until otherwise ordered by the  
23 Presiding Judge.

24 GOOD CAUSE APPEARING THEREFOR, IT IS SO ORDERED.

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27 DATED: January 23, 2023



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 SAMANTHA P. JESSNER  
 Presiding Judge